

GABIONS

GALFAN (Zn 95Al5) & POLYMER COATED

Gabions are baskets manufactured from double twisted hexagonal woven steel wire mesh type 8x10, made of Galfan (Zn 95Al5 alloy) and polymeric coated steel wire produced in compliance with EN 10223-3.

The management and production system is certified in compliance with ISO 9001, ISO 14001 (related to the environmental management system) and ISO 18001 (Occupational health and safety).

Gabions are used for the following purposes: retaining structures, river works, erosion control, noise barriers, architectural works.

Gabions are filled with stones at the project site to form flexible, permeable, monolithic structures including retaining walls, channel linings and weirs for erosion control projects.

In order to reinforce the structure, all mesh panel edges are selvaged with a wire having a greater diameter (Table 3). Dimensions and sizes of Galfan and polymer coated gabions are shown in Table 1.

Steel wire mesh

The nominal tensile strength of the wire mesh is as per Table 2. Tests carried out as per EN 10223-3.

When the mesh is tested at 50% of the nominal tensile strength in accordance with EN 10223-3, the wire will not show cracks in the organic coating within the double twisted region.

Wire

The steel wire used in the manufacture of the unit is galvanized with Galfan, a Zn 95Al5 alloy. A polymer coating with a nominal thickness of 0.50 mm is then applied to provide added protection for use in hydraulic works, polluted environments or wherever the risk of corrosion is present.

The standard specifications of mesh-wire are shown in Tables 2 and 3. All tests on wire must be performed prior to manufacturing the mesh.

- Tensile strength:** the wire used to manufacture gabions has a tensile strength between 350-575 N/mm² in accordance with SANS 675. Wire tolerances are shown in Table 3 as per EN 10218 (Class T1).
- Elongation:** Elongation at fracture not less than 8%, as per EN 10223-3.
- Galfan (Zn 95Al5) coating:** minimum quantities of Galfan (Zn 95Al5) shown in Table 3 meet the requirements of SANS 10244-2 (Class A).
- Adhesion of Galfan (Zn 95Al5):** the adhesion of the Galfan (Zn 95Al5) coating to the wire is in accordance with SANS 10244-2.
- Outwearing accelerated aging test** when subjected to test in sulphur dioxide environment (ISO 6988) after 28 cycles of discontinuous test the mesh shall not show more than 5% of DBR (Dark Brown Rust).

Polymer coating

The technical characteristics and the ageing resistance of the polymer coating comply with EN 10245-1.

Colour: Grey.

Resistance to UV radiation: the tensile strength and elongation at break of the base compound after 2500 hours of exposure to UV-rays (ISO 4892-2) cannot change more than 25% from the initial test results.

Chemical resistance: the polymer shall resist the chemical agents in concentrations that are representative of soil and water normally found in civil works.

Outwearing accelerated ageing test in salt spray: when the polymer coated wire mesh is subjected to the neutral salt spray test (ISO 9227) after 6000 hours of exposure the mesh does not show more than 5% of DBR (Dark Brown Rust).

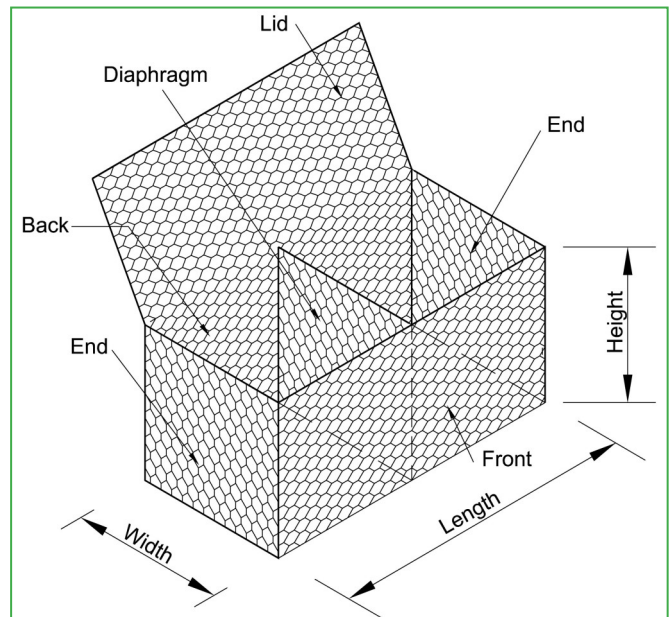
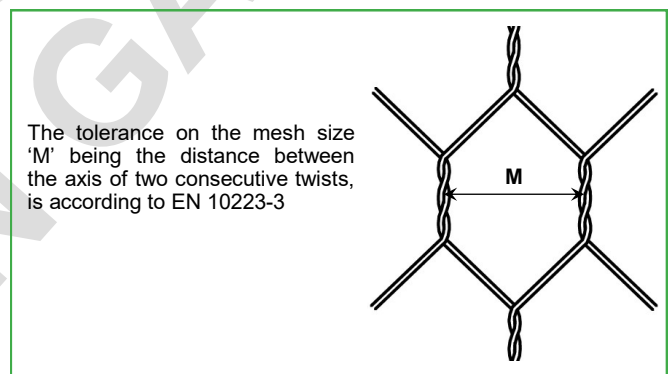


Figure 1



The tolerance on the mesh size 'M' being the distance between the axis of two consecutive twists, is according to EN 10223-3

Figure 2



Figure 3: Gabions Galfan (Zn 95Al5) & Polymer coated

Table 1: Sizes of Gabions

Length (m)	Width (m)	Height (m)
1.0	1.0	1.0
1.5	1.0	1.0
2.0	1.0	1.0
3.0	1.0	1.0
4.0	1.0	1.0
2.0	0.5	0.5
2.0	1.0	0.5
3.0	1.0	0.5

All sizes and dimensions are nominal. Tolerances of $\pm 5\%$ shall be permitted. Other sizes are available but variation to these standard sizes are only manufactured on request and are uneconomical unless manufactured in large quantities.

Lacing Operations

Binding wire has a wire diameter of 2.2mm diameter and should purchased in the same specification as the double twisted mesh. See lacing spacing in figure 5. Sold in 25kg rolls (10% of the unit weight is recommended for lacing, bracing and binding of units).

Alternatively, Galvan (Zn 95Al5) coated steel rings (see figure 4) having the following specification can be used instead of lacing wire.

Diameter: 3.00 mm;

Tensile strength: > 1720 Mpa;

Pull-apart strength > 2.0 kN.

Spacing of the rings must not exceed 200 mm (Fig.5)

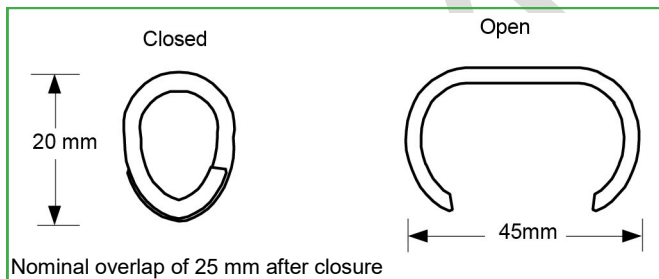


Figure 4

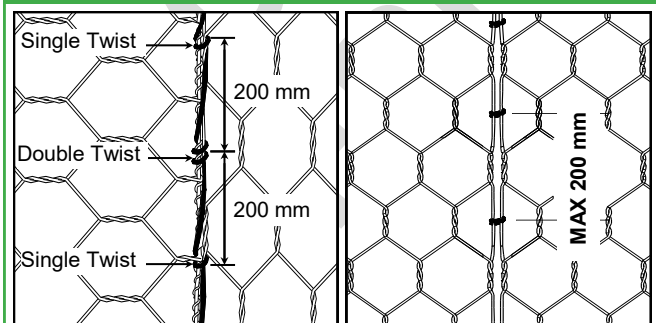


Figure 5: Lacing wire and Rings

Table 2: Standard mesh-wire

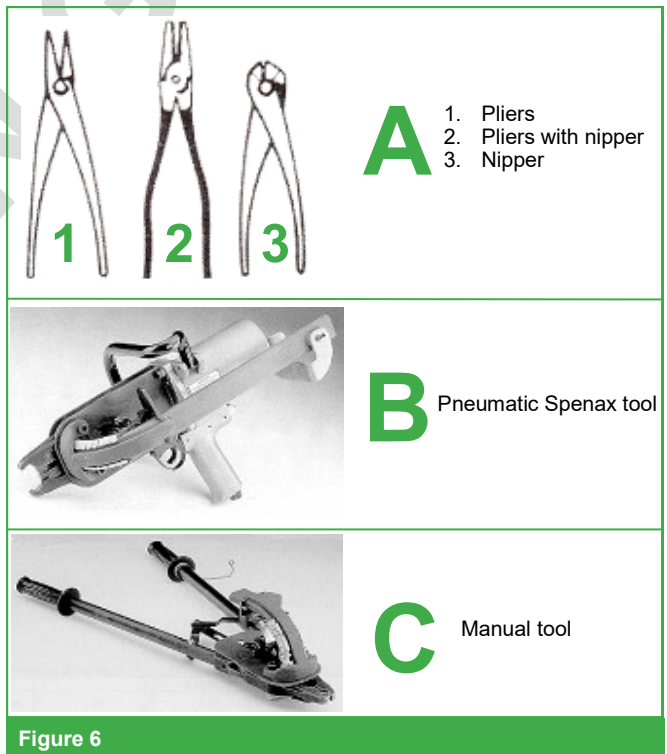
Type	M (mm)	Tolerance (mm)	Wire diameter (mm)	Mesh Tensile Strength (KN/m)
8x10	80	-0 / +10	2.70 / 3.70	55 \pm 5

Table 3: Standard wire diameters

	Mesh Wire	Selvedge wire	Lacing wire	
Wire diameter	mm	2.7	3.4	2.2
Wire diameter tolerance	(\pm) mm	0.06	0.07	0.06
Minimum Galvan (Zn 95Al5) quantity	g/m ²	245	265	230

Preformed Bracing wire

Preformed bracing wires with a wire diameter of 3.4mm in the same specification as the units required can be purchased for higher finishing (prevention of bulging) of the facing of Gabion and Terramesh System units. These can be purchased individually with a recommendation of 4 pieces per sqm of front face.



A

1. Pliers
2. Pliers with nipper
3. Nipper

B Pneumatic Spenax tool

C Manual tool

Figure 6